22 группа

**Задание: изучить теоретический материал и выполнить упражнения 1-2**

Союзы в английском языке, как и в русском, — это части речи, служащие для соединения слов словосочетаний и предложений.

В английском языке союзы могут состоять:

* из одного слова: and, by, as, because yet, etc.
* из нескольких слов (in case, as soon as, on condition (that), in spite of, so that, etc.),
* а также употребляться в пape (both ... and, neither... nor, as... as, etc.) – это так называемые **парные союзы**

В зависимости от характера синтаксической связи союзы в английском языке подразделяются на:

* сочинительные союзы (coordinate conjunctions) — соединяют однородные члены простого предложения или части сложносочинённого предложения, а также отдельные предложения;
* подчинительные союзы (subordinate conjunctions) — соединяют главное предложение с придаточным в сложноподчинённом предложении и указывают на тип придаточного: времени, причины, характера действия и пр.

Таблица сочинительных союзов с переводом и примерами.

К сочинительным союзам относятся and, but, or, both ... and, neither ... nor, yet. nevertheless, besides, however, therefore, so, moreover, etc.

Сочинительные союзы могут передавать такие значения, как: добавочная информация, пояснение, противопоставление, контраст, обобщение и т.д.

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| --- | --- |
| **Союзы с переводом** | **Примеры употребления** |
| And – и (a / но) | I ordered a few pizzas and we settled down comfortably to discuss the latest news. |
| But — но | This method of teaching is widely used but it's not yet clear that it's the best method. |
| Or — или | The stew is so thick that you can eat it with a fork or spoon. |
| Both…and – как … так и | Both my friends and my relatives came to my party. |
| neither ... nor – ни … ни | Neither my friends nor my relatives came to my party. |
| Either … or – или… или / либо … либо | Either my brother or my sister is at home |
| Yet — однако, тем не менее; всё же, несмотря на это; но | She was angry with me, yet I didn't care. |
| Nevertheless — тем не менее, однако, несмотря на; всё-таки | They tried their best to calm me down, nevertheless l couldn't help feeling excited. |
| Besides – сверх того, кроме того | Jane attends French classes twice a week. Besides she does yoga on Fridays. |
| However — однако | Tom has a lot of experience: however, he didn’t get the job. |
| So – так что, поэтому, для того, чтобы | John spent seven hours studying, so now he can go for a walk. |
| Moreover — сверх того, кроме того | I got a nice salary, moreover they gave me a company car. |
| Therefore — вследствие этого, поэтому | The dollar has gone down against the yen. Therefore Japanese goods are more expensive than American. |
| Nor  — также не, тоже не | Rick refuses to eat cat food, nor will he touch the milk. |

Таблица подчинительных союзов с переводом и примерами

**Придаточные времени** вводятся следующими союзами:

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| --- | --- |
| Союзы с переводом | Примеры употребления |
| After – после (того) | I will go home after I complete the work |
| as soon as – как только | As soon as I am ready I’ll give you a call |
| as long as – пока, до тех пор, пока | I will be happy as long as you love me. |
| Before – до (того) | Before you go to bed, clean your room |
| Till –пока, до тех пор пока (не) | We can't do anything till they approve of our plan. |
| Until -  пока, до тех пор пока (не) | We can't do anything until they approve of our plan. |
| When — когда | I’ll go out when the rain stops |
| Whenever – когда бы ни, всякий раз когда | I come whenever you need me. |
| While — пока | What happened while I was gone? |

Возможно, вам будет интересно прочесть статью о [**союзах till и until**](http://grammar-tei.com/raznica-mezhdu-slovami-till-i-until/).

**Придаточные услови**я вводятся следующими союзами:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Союзы с переводом | Примеры употребления |
| If – если | I’ll go for a walk if the weather is fine. |
| even if – даже если | I’ll go for a walk even  if the weather is rainy. |
| in case – в случае / на случай | He took a torch in case there was no light in the attic. |
| Provided (that) — при условии, если только; в том случае, если | Provided that all is safe, you may go. |
| Unless – если не | Wе’ll go for a walk unless it rains |
| Once – раз уж, так как (уже) | Once you've completed all that work, you might go home |

Возможно, вам будет интересно прочесть статью об употреблении [**союза unless**](http://grammar-tei.com/unless-perevod-i-pravila-upotrebleniya/).

**Придаточные места** вводятся следующими союзами:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Союзы с переводом | Примеры употребления |
| where | I don’t know where to go |
| wherever | Now that you have a car you can go wherever you want. |

**Придаточные причины** / цели вводятся следующими союзами:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Союзы с переводом | Примеры употребления |
| Because – потому что | I’m angry because she’s let me down |
| Since – так как | Since she is right, you are mistaken. |
| As – так как | She was late, as she had got stuck in the traffic jam |
| in order that — чтобы | She got up earlier in order that not to be late |
| so that – так чтобы | She swept the leaves away so that she could sit. |

**Придаточные образа действия** (в том числе сравнения) / уступки вводятся следующими союзами:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Союзы с переводом | Примеры употребления |
| just as – точно так же | God was God's name just as his name was Stephen. |
| Whereas — тогда как; несмотря на то, что | Global warming has a negative impact on third-world agriculture, whereas it has a positive impact on first-world farming |
| As — словно | I feel her, as she is here |
| Although – хотя | She insisted on her idea, although she was not right. |
| even though — даже если, хотя | There was something alive in my thoughts even though time had mellowed them. |
| Though –хотя | She insisted on her idea, though she was not right. |
| As if | He behaves as if he were the boss here |

Обратите внимание: некоторые союзы, в частности, since, after, before, until омонимичны по форме с предлогами и наречиями.

**Упражнение 1.** Make up compound sentences by using the right coordinating conjunctions in brackets.

1. His job is very hard, (yet / therefore) his salary is low.
2. I’m sorry I opened your handbook, (however / but) I mistook it for mine.
3. Alex lost his job a year ago, (however / or) he soon managed to find another one.
4. I know she’s hard to deal with, (and / nevertheless) you ought not to be rude to her.
5. I’ve been living here for many years, (but / and) I don’t know the place very well.
6. Her life is very peaceful,l (or / yet) she is always complaining.
7. We haven’t got much in common, (moreover / but) we get on with each other fairly well.
8. Тоm is 17 (or / and) he is studying at college.
9. The rent is reasonable, (moreover / but) the location is perfect.
10. My mum dislikes pets, (nevertheless / and) she bought a puppy for us.
11. You can take a horse to water (and / but) you can’t make him drink.
12. She was rushing to the office, (therefore / but) she couldn’t talk to me.
13. A lot of novels are published every year, (therefore / however) very few of them become bestsellers.
14. I didn’t talk to the Director (or / but) I talked to the Manager.
15. Sam sat down on the bench (but / and) Lucy sat besides him.

**Упражнение 2**. Make up complex sentences by using the right subordinating conjunction

1. ***Since / Just*** ***as*** there’s too much work to do, we won’t go on holiday.
2. I’d better take an umbrella ***in саse /whether*** it rains.
3. Just keep an eye on the baby ***while / whereas*** I cook the supper, will you?
4. Many of the children feel more confident ***if / though*** they work in groups.
5. ***Although / in order*** that he hasn’t said anything, he seems to be upset about it.
6. You must be careful ***while / unless*** you wash this delicate silk blouse.
7. I’d like to find out ***when / even if*** the classes begin.
8. ***By / as long as*** the time you receive this letter, I’ll have left for Japan.
9. At last, ***after / as long as*** he had tried three times, he passed his exam.
10. The manager didn’t offer him the job ***because / although*** his appearance was very untidy.
11. ***Even if / When*** there are small children around, it’s better to put breakable ornaments out of their reach.
12. ***Unless / Until*** you hurry, you won’t catch the bus.
13. I couldn’t resist having another slice of cake ***in case / even though*** I was supposed to be losing some weight.
14. Leave the cake in the oven***until / because*** it turns brown.